**Significant Words Used in Romans**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Word in Romans** | **Times Used** | **Word in Romans** | **Times Used** |
| 1. God (*theos*) | 153 | 6. faith (*pistis*) | 40 |
| 2. law (*nomos*) | 74 | 7. Jesus (*Iesuus*) | 36 |
| 3. Christ (*Christos*) | 65 | 8. righteousness (*dikaiosyne*) | 34 |
| 4. sin (*hamartia*) | 48 | 9. Spirit, spirit (*pneuma*) | 34 |
| 5. Lord (*kyrios*) | 43 | 10. Gentile (*ethnos*) | 29 |

**Use of Old Testament in Romans (79 times in 432 verses)**

Direct Quotes = 54  
Paraphrased Quotes = 10  
Clear Allusions = 15

**Direct OT Quotes:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Romans** | **OT Quote** | **Romans** | **OT Quote** | **Romans** | **OT Quote** |
| 1.17 | Hab. 2.4 | 9.9 | Gen. 18.14 | 10.20 | Isaiah 65.1 |
| 2.6 | Ps. 62.12 | 9.12 | Gen 25.23 | 10.21 | Isaiah 65.2 |
| 2.6 | Prov. 24.12 | 9.13 | Malachi 1.2-3 | 11.8 | Deut. 29.4 |
| 3.4 | Ps. 51.4 | 9.15 | Ex. 33.19 | 11.9-10 | Ps. 69.22-23 |
| 3.10-12 | Ps. 14.1-3 | 9.17 | Ex 9.16 | 11.26-27 | Isaiah 59.20-21 |
| 3.13 | Ps.5.9 | 9.26 | Hosea 1.10 | 12.19 | Deut. 32.35 |
| 3.13 | Ps. 140.3 | 9.27-28 | Isaiah 10.22-23 | 12.20 | Prov. 25.21-22 |
| 3.14 | Ps. 10.7 | 9.29 | Isaiah 1.9 | 13.9 | Ex. 20.13-17 |
| 3.18 | Ps. 36.1 | 9.33 | Isaiah 8.14 | 13.9 | Deut. 5.17-21 |
| 4.3 | Gen. 15.6 | 9.33 | Isaiah 28.16 | 13.9 | Lev. 19.18 |
| 4.7-8 | Ps. 32.1-2 | 10.8 | Deut. 30.14 | 14.11 | Isaiah 45.23 |
| 4.18 | Gen. 15.5 | 10.11 | Isaiah 18.16 | 15.3 | Ps. 69.9 |
| 4.22 | Gen 15.6 | 10.13 | Joel 2:32 | 15.9 | 2 Sam. 22.50 |
| 7.7 | Ex. 20.17 | 10.15 | Isaiah 52.7 | 15.10 | Deut. 32.43 |
| 8.36 | Ps. 44.22 | 10.16 | Isaiah 53.1 | 15.11 | Ps. 117.1 |
| 9.7 | Gen 21.12 | 10.18 | Ps. 19.4 | 15.12 | Isaiah 11.10 |
| 9/9 | Gen. 18.10 | 10.19 | Deut. 32.21 | 15.21 | Isaiah 52.15 |

If we include Paraphrase Quotes and Clear Allusions, Paul uses the books of:  
Genesis, Exodus, Leviticus, Deuteronomy, 2 Samuel, I Kings, Psalms, Proverbs, Ecclesiastes, Isaiah, Jeremiah, Ezekiel, Hosea, Joel, Nahum, Habakkuk, and Malachi.